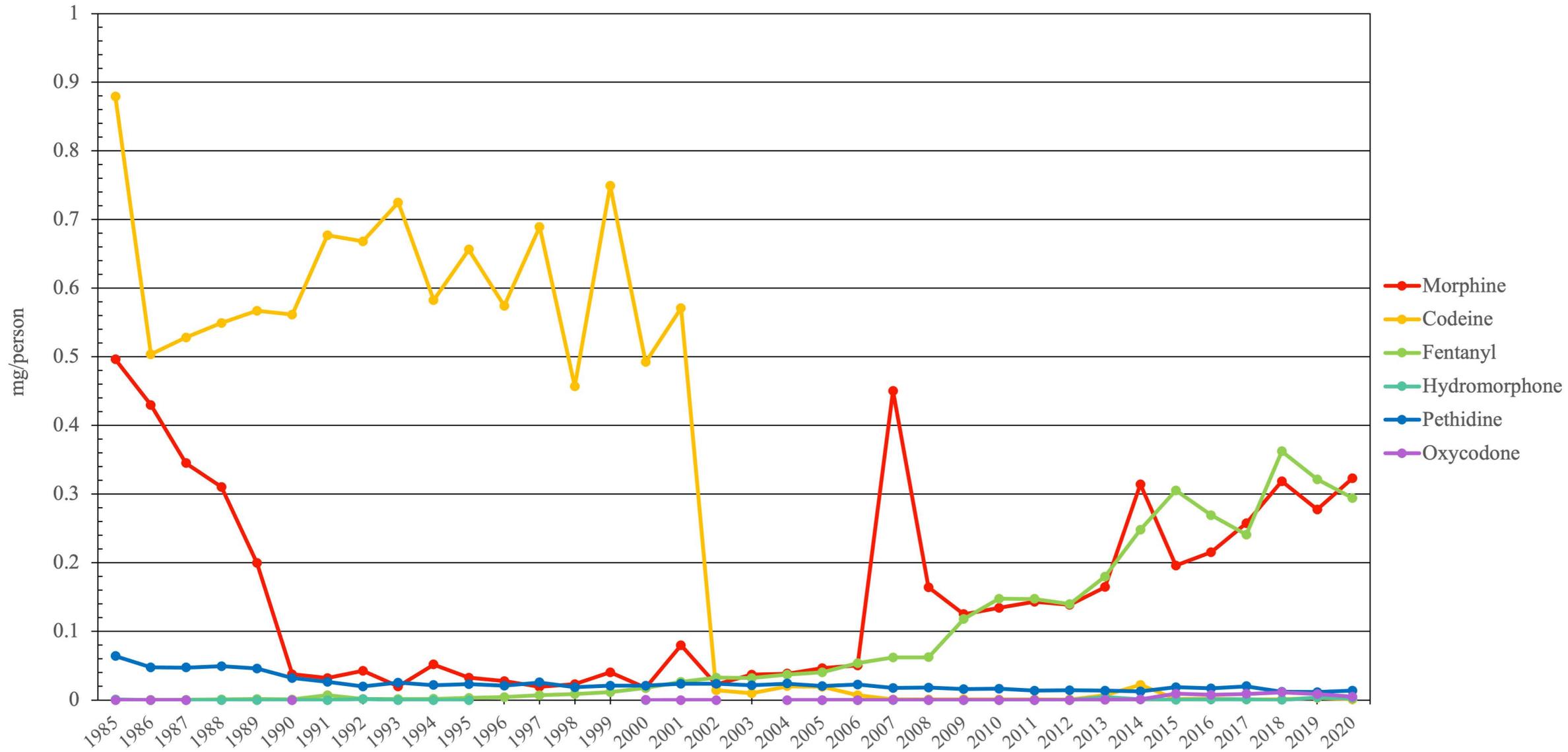


SEARO Region

Essential Controlled Medicines Consumption in Morphine Equivalence minus Methadone (mg/person), 1985 - 2020



SEARO Essential Controlled Medicines Consumption

Morphine Equivalence (ME) minus Methadone, (mg/person)

Year	Morphine	Codeine	Fentanyl	Hydromorphone	Pethidine	Oxycodone
1985	0.4963	0.8792	0.0002	0.0008	0.0639	0
1986	0.4296	0.5036	0.0004	4.13E-06	0.0477	0
1987	0.3451	0.5279	0.0005	4.05E-06	0.0473	0
1988	0.3105	0.5492	0.0008	0	0.0494	
1989	0.1997	0.5669	0.0014	3.88E-06	0.0460	
1990	0.0375	0.5614	0.0008	0	0.0322	0
1991	0.0320	0.6771	0.0068	0	0.0265	
1992	0.0423	0.6680	0.0013	0.0013	0.0200	
1993	0.0196	0.7250	0.0014	0	0.0254	
1994	0.0517	0.5826	0.0017	0	0.0217	
1995	0.0326	0.6562	0.0030	3.47E-06	0.0231	
1996	0.0277	0.5744	0.0044		0.0207	
1997	0.0192	0.6891	0.0070		0.0256	
1998	0.0230	0.4572	0.0085		0.0184	
1999	0.0402	0.7495	0.0116		0.0206	
2000	0.0178	0.4923	0.0174	0	0.0207	7.44E-06
2001	0.0799	0.5708	0.0264		0.0237	0
2002	0.0226	0.0144	0.0324		0.0239	0
2003	0.0371	0.0100	0.0318		0.0213	
2004	0.0384	0.0201	0.0368		0.0240	0
2005	0.0465	0.0193	0.0403	0	0.0205	0
2006	0.0505	0.0069	0.0537	0	0.0223	0
2007	0.4505	0.0009	0.0621	0	0.0177	2.68E-05
2008	0.1642	0.0007	0.0623	0	0.0180	0
2009	0.1250	0.0012	0.1183	0	0.0159	0
2010	0.1344	0.0008	0.1475	0	0.0164	0
2011	0.1429	0.0007	0.1473	0	0.0138	0
2012	0.1388	0.0006	0.1397	0	0.0140	0
2013	0.1645	0.0070	0.1796	0.0043	0.0136	0.0004
2014	0.3141	0.0219	0.2480	0.0007	0.0127	0.0009
2015	0.1960	0.0017	0.3056	0.0001	0.0188	0.0094
2016	0.2152	0.0022	0.2691	0.0007	0.0172	0.0075
2017	0.2575	0.0008	0.2410	0.0008	0.0200	0.0089
2018	0.3187	0.0008	0.3624	3.78E-05	0.0121	0.0113
2019	0.2773	0.0033	0.3217	0.0036	0.0114	0.0087
2020	0.3233	0.0008	0.2944	0.0022	0.0135	0.0047

Data sources:

Consumption Data – International Narcotics Control Board
 Population – The World Bank, United Nations Statistics Division
 ME Conversion Factors – WHOCC Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology

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 & Supportive Oncology
 Indiana University
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